



LTCOP Organizational Conflict of Interest – Examples of Identification *Local Ombudsman Entities (LOEs)*

Disclaimer: This list is not inclusive. Sufficient identification of conflicts of interest are those that may affect loyalty (judgment and objectivity, financial issues), commitment (time & attention, adequacy of resources), control (independence & ability to take action), and perception of the LTCOP. See the Ombudsman Resource Center for more information.¹

State Offices and local Ombudsman entities (LOEs) must have a policy and procedure in place to screen and identify conflicts.

Key of Acronyms & Abbreviations

AAA= Area Agency on Aging
CFR= Code of Federal Regulations
COI= Conflict of Interest
LOE= Local Ombudsman Entity
LTCO = Long-Term Care Ombudsman
LTCOP = Long-Term Care Ombudsman Program

MOU = Memorandum of Understanding
OSLTCO = Office of the State Long-Term Care Ombudsman
P&P = Policies & Procedures
SLTCO = State Long-Term Care Ombudsman
SUA= State Unit on Aging

Additional Resources

LTCOP Rule Issue Brief: State LTC Ombudsman Program Organizational Level Conflict of Interest

[http://ltcombudsman.org/uploads/files/library/LTCOP_Rule_Issue_Brief_-_SLTCOP_ORG_COI_-_FINAL_\(1\)_re-numbered.pdf](http://ltcombudsman.org/uploads/files/library/LTCOP_Rule_Issue_Brief_-_SLTCOP_ORG_COI_-_FINAL_(1)_re-numbered.pdf)

LTCOP Rule Issue Brief: Local Ombudsman Entity Organizational Level Conflict of Interest

[http://ltcombudsman.org/uploads/files/library/LTCOP_Rule_Issue_Brief_-_SLTCOP_ORG_COI_-_FINAL_\(1\)_re_numbered.pdf](http://ltcombudsman.org/uploads/files/library/LTCOP_Rule_Issue_Brief_-_SLTCOP_ORG_COI_-_FINAL_(1)_re_numbered.pdf)

Side-by-Side of the LTCOP Final Rule and Pertinent Preamble Language

http://ltcombudsman.org/uploads/files/library/LTCOP_FINAL_Regulations_Chart_w_Preamble_FINAL_w_tech_chng-renumbered.pdf

¹ Additional information about the LTCOP Rule and conflicts of interest are available on the NORC website: http://ltcombudsman.org/library/fed_laws/ltcop-final-rule and http://ltcombudsman.org/omb_support/pm/ethics.

LOE is in an organization that:

	Conflict of Interest	Examples of Identification
1	Is responsible for licensing, surveying, or certifying long-term care facilities (CFR 1324.21(a)(1))	<p>CFR PROHIBITS - No Remedy, only Removal</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Licenses, surveys, or certifies long-term care facilities, including nursing homes, Assisted Living, Adult Foster/Family Care, or other board & care facilities • Makes recommendations to another agency about licenses, surveys, or certifications (NOTE: It is not automatically a prohibited conflict if the entity that houses the LOE makes recommendations, but is not the final decision-making entity. In such cases, the LOE should identify this conflict and implement appropriate remedy and/or removal.)
2	Is responsible for licensing, certifying, or surveying long-term care services in the State (OAA Sec. 712(f)(2)(A)(i))	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Licenses, surveys, or certifies long-term care services, such as adult day service, home-delivered meals or transportation, whether funded by Medicaid waivers, OAA, state revenue, or other funding sources • Monitors long-term care service providers (NOTE: ACL anticipates that all LOEs that are placed in Area Agencies on Aging (AAAs) will report this as a conflict due to AAA roles in monitoring OAA-funded and/or other long-term care service providers.)
3	Is an association (or an affiliate of such an association) of long-term care facilities, or of any other residential facilities for older individuals or individuals with disabilities ((OAA Sec. 712(f)(2)(A)(ii)) and (CFR 1324.21(a)(2)); NOTE: OAA citation does not have “or individuals with disabilities”)	<p>CFR PROHIBITS - No Remedy, only Removal</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Facility associations, such as state/local affiliate of the for-profit nursing facility association (American Health Care Association); or the non-profit, Leading Age, for example.
4	Has any ownership or investment interest (represented by equity, debt, or other financial relationship) in, or receives grants or donations from, a long-term care facility (CFR 1324.21(a)(3))	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Operates a long-term care facility, such as a county nursing home (NOTE: It is not automatically a prohibited conflict if a county owns a nursing home, if operation of the nursing home rests with a different entity than the entity that houses the LOE (e.g., County Department of Health operates a nursing home and the LOE is placed within the County Department of Human Services) and the county can demonstrate that the entity that houses the LOE has no claim to ownership or investment interest. In such cases, the LOE should identify this as a potential conflict, provide explanation as to why it does/does not meet the standard for a prohibited conflict, and implement appropriate remedy and/or removal.) • Receives grants, donations, or sponsorships from a long-term care facility for a program, conference, event, or other purpose

		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> NOTE: Other financial relationship may include where AAA contracts with a nursing home for respite services. This should be identified as outlined in #7. This would not be a prohibited conflict, as the AAA is purchasing a service, but it is not an ownership or investment interest and no funds area received from the nursing home.
5	Has governing board members with any ownership, investment or employment interest in long-term care facilities (CFR 1324.21(a)(4))	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Board members (state names and/or number of members identified) have an ownership, investment, or employment interest in a long-term care facility or facilities
6	Provides long-term care to residents of long-term care facilities, including the provision of personnel for long-term care facilities or the operation of programs which control access to or services for long-term care facilities (CFR 1324.21(a)(5))	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Conducts/administers nursing home pre-admission screening programs, including determining level of care Administers the Pre-Admission Screening and Resident Review (PASSRR) program
7	Provides long-term care services, including programs carried out under a Medicaid waiver approved under section 1115 of the Social Security Act (42 U.S.C. 1315) or under subsection (b) or (c) of section 1915 of the Social Security Act (42 U.S.C. 1396n), or under a Medicaid State plan amendment under subsection (i), (j), or (k) of section 1915 of the Social Security Act (42 U.S.C. 1396n) (OAA Sec. 712(f)(2)(A)(iii))	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Funds, administers, monitors, and/or directly provides long-term care services, such as adult day service, respite (including respite provided in a nursing home, assisted living, or other facility), home-delivered meals or transportation, whether funded by Medicaid waivers, OAA, state revenue, or other funding sources (NOTE: ACL anticipates that all LOEs that are placed in AAAs will report this as a conflict due to AAA roles in providing long-term care services under the Older Americans Act and/or other funding sources.)
8	Provides long-term care case management (OAA Sec. 712(f)(2)(A)(iv))	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Funds, administers, monitors, and/or directly provides long-term care case management (NOTE: ACL anticipates that most, if not all, LOEs that are placed in AAAs will report this as a conflict due to AAA roles in providing long-term care case management under the Older Americans Act and/or other funding sources.)

9	Provides long-term care coordination or case management for residents of long-term care facilities (CFR 1324.21(a)(6))	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Funds, administers, monitors, and/or directly provides long-term care case management (NOTE: ACL anticipates that LOE that are placed in AAAs which administer or provide services under a Medicaid waiver program covering Assisted Living will report this as a conflict)
10	Sets reimbursement rates for long-term care facilities (CFR 1324.21(a)(7))	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Sets reimbursement rates, and/or implements rates set by state legislature, Medicaid, or other department (NOTE: ACL anticipates that LOEs that are placed in AAAs which administer a Medicaid waiver program covering Assisted Living will report this as a conflict) Sets reimbursement rates for respite services delivered in long-term care facilities (ACL anticipates that LOEs that are placed in AAAs which deliver OAA-funded respite in long-term care facilities will report this as a conflict)
11	Sets rates for long-term care services (OAA Sec. 712(f)(2)(A)(v))	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Sets reimbursement rates, and/or implements rates set by state legislature, Medicaid, or other department for long-term care services, such as adult day service, home-delivered meals or transportation, whether funded by Medicaid waivers, OAA, state revenue, or other funding sources (NOTE: ACL anticipates that all LOEs that are placed in AAAs will report this as a conflict due to AAA roles in providing long-term care services under the Older Americans Act and/or other funding sources.)
12	Provides adult protective services (OAA Sec. 712(f)(2)(A)(vi) & (CFR 1324.21(a)(8)))	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> A social services program provided by state and/or local governments serving older adults and adults with disabilities who need assistance because of abuse, neglect, self-neglect, or financial exploitation.
13	Is responsible for eligibility determinations for the Medicaid program carried out under title XIX of the Social Security Act (42 U.S.C. 1396 et seq.) (OAA Sec. 712(f)(2)(A)(vii))	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Funds, administers, monitors, and/or directly determines eligibility for Medicaid programs, including conducting functional eligibility assessments for Medicaid waiver programs and/or nursing home level of care determinations (NOTE: ACL anticipates that LOEs that are placed in AAAs which administer a Medicaid waiver program or any nursing home prescreening programs will report this as a conflict) Conducts/administers nursing home pre-admission screening programs, including determining level of care Administers the Pre-Admission Screening and Resident Review (PASSRR) program
14	Is responsible for eligibility determinations regarding Medicaid or other public benefits for residents of long-term care facilities (CFR 1324.21(a)(9))	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Funds, administers, monitors, and/or directly determines or collects information regarding eligibility for Medicaid programs or other public benefits programs for residents of long-term care facilities, including conducting functional and/or financial eligibility assessments for nursing home level of care determinations, Medicaid waiver programs that cover Assisted Living, and residential state supplement programs (NOTE: ACL anticipates that LOEs

		<p>that are placed in AAAs which administer a Medicaid waiver program or any nursing home prescreening programs will report this as a conflict)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Conducts/administers nursing home pre-admission screening programs, including determining level of care • Administers the Pre-Admission Screening and Resident Review (PASSRR) program
15	<p>Conducts preadmission screening for placements in facilities described in clause (ii) (OAA Sec. 712(f)(2)(A)(viii); CFR 1324.21(a)(10) language has essentially the same meaning)</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Funds, administers, monitors, and/or directly conducts preadmission screening (NOTE: ACL anticipates that LOEs that are placed in AAAs which administer a Medicaid waiver program or any nursing home prescreening programs will report this as a conflict) • Conducts/administers nursing home pre-admission screening programs, including determining level of care • Administers the Pre-Admission Screening and Resident Review (PASSRR) program
16	<p>Makes decisions regarding admission or discharge of individuals to or from such facilities (OAA Sec. 712(f)(2)(A)(ix); CFR 1324.21(a)(11) language has essentially the same meaning)</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Funds, administers, monitors, and/or directly conducts or gathers information for functional and/or financial eligibility assessments for nursing home level of care determinations and Medicaid waiver programs that cover Assisted Living (NOTE: ACL anticipates that LOEs that are placed in State Units on Aging which administer a Medicaid waiver program or any nursing home prescreening programs will report this as a conflict) • Conducts/administers nursing home pre-admission screening programs, including determining level of care • Administers the Pre-Admission Screening and Resident Review (PASSRR) program
17	<p>Provides guardianship, conservatorship or other fiduciary or surrogate decision-making services for residents of long-term care facilities (CFR 1324.21(a)(12))</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Provides guardianship, conservatorship, money management / bill paying services

We also encourage the *LOE* to identify organizational conflicts of interest and steps taken to remedy or remove these conflicts regarding:

Conflict of Interest		Examples of Identification
A.	Any other service (e.g., <i>Name of Service</i>) provided by the agency that could pose a potential or actual conflict of interest, including other work done by LTCOP employees	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Legal Assistance (including legal representation of long-term care facility residents)
B.	Any other perceived or actual conflicts of interest from the resident / consumer / general public perspective with the LTCOP	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • LTCOP webpage is posted under a department/division without remedied/removed conflicts and/or that does not align with its organizational placement • Lack of separate branding, including materials and on-line presence, to distinguish LTCOP from other programs of agency where placed
C.	Where there is a shared “front door” to the agency where the LTCOP is located, how the agency determines where to direct calls, emails, or other contacts that come in to the agency	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Shared “front door” for phone calls, emails, and/or other contacts that come to the LTCOP

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